



# ANTITERRORISM LEVEL 1 TRAINING



# Department of Defense Service Members Training For DoD Dependents

## *Introduction*

***Antiterrorism Level I Awareness Training***



# About This Training

- **Designed by JCS in coordination with OSD and Services**
- **Designed to increase awareness of terrorism and improve ability to apply personal protective measures**
- **Meets the annual requirement for Level I antiterrorism training prescribed by DoDI 2000.16**
- **Complements Web-based and CD-ROM training**



# Learning Objectives

- **Understand the terrorist threat**
- **Understand how to employ situation-based measures to lower your vulnerability**
- **Recognize proper responses to threat actions**
- **Understand how to support unit security**



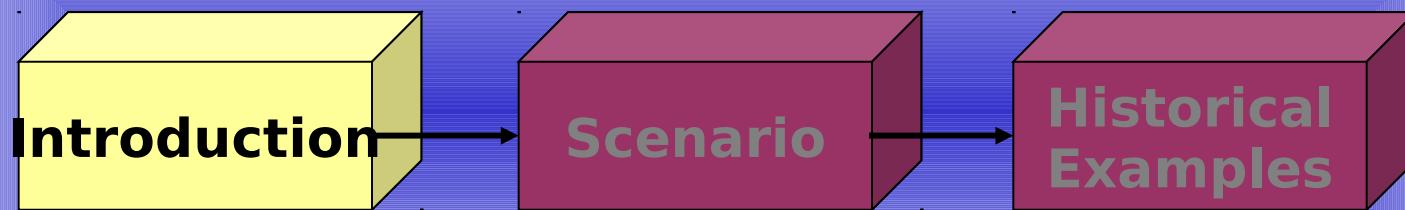
# Chairman, JCS Guidance



- **Terrorists are indiscriminate**
  - Innocent people are targeted
  - Our number one priority ... win Global War On Terrorism
- **Your role ... your own safety**
  - Be alert to the threat
  - Be aware of your surroundings
  - Report suspicious activity
  - Make security your norm
  - Avoid predictable routines
  - Don't be a target
- **Together we will take the fight to the terrorists**



# Lesson Map





# Threat Briefing and DOD Systems

- Threat Briefing
  - Factors to consider about the threat
  - How terrorists select targets
  - How terrorists identify targets
- DOD Systems
  - Terrorism threat levels & warnings
  - Force protection conditions



# Threat Factors

Jihad Khmer Rouge  
Army of God  
**IRA**  
Hizballah

Threat Groups

Are there any terrorist groups in my area?



Potential for Violence

Are they violent?

Do they attack Americans?



Victim Nationalities

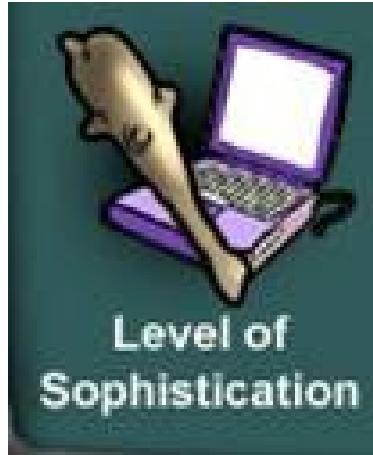
How active are they?



Present Level of Activity

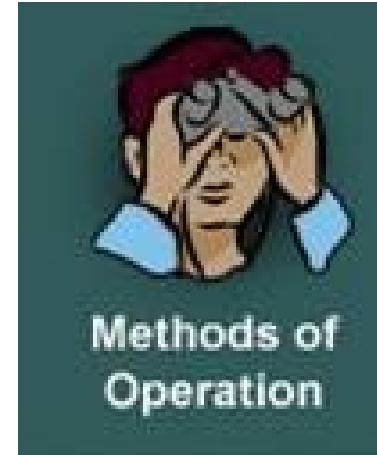


# Threat Factors (Continued)

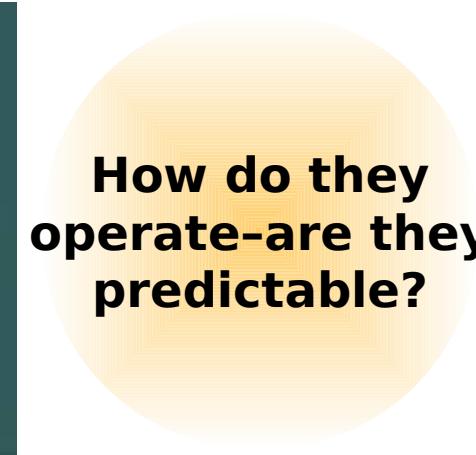


**Level of Sophistication**

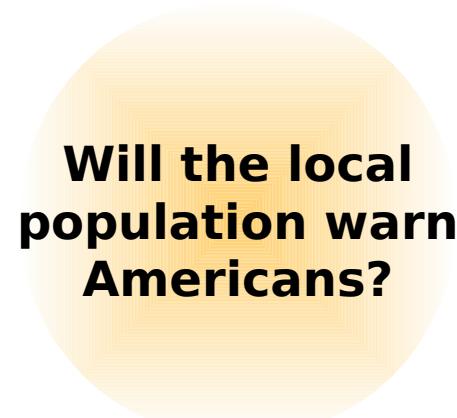
**How sophisticated are they?**



**Methods of Operation**



**How do they operate-are they predictable?**



**Will the local population warn Americans?**



**Level of Popular Support**

**What tactics?  
What weapons?  
What type of attacks?**



**Common Tactics**



# Target Selection

You might happen to be in a place terrorists target. Avoid possible target areas.

## Victim by Location

## Victim by Association

Terrorist that target Americans look for the obvious American tourists. In other countries, be aware of your surroundings and try to blend with the local population.

Terrorist look for random, easy targets. Be alert and don't be an easy target.

## Victim by Opportunity

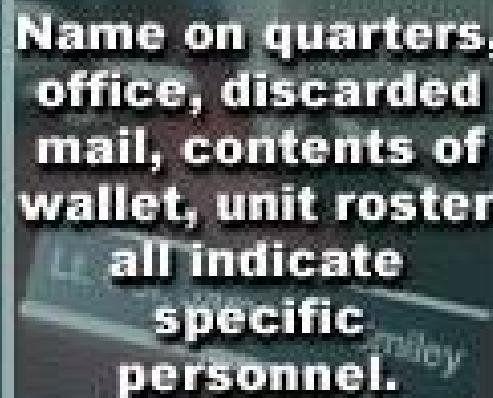


# Target Identification



Groups of Americans at bus stops, at night clubs, in hotels, and in apartment buildings are attractive targets.

**Large,  
Vulnerable Groups**



Name on quarters, office, discarded mail, contents of wallet, unit roster all indicate specific personnel.

**Name**

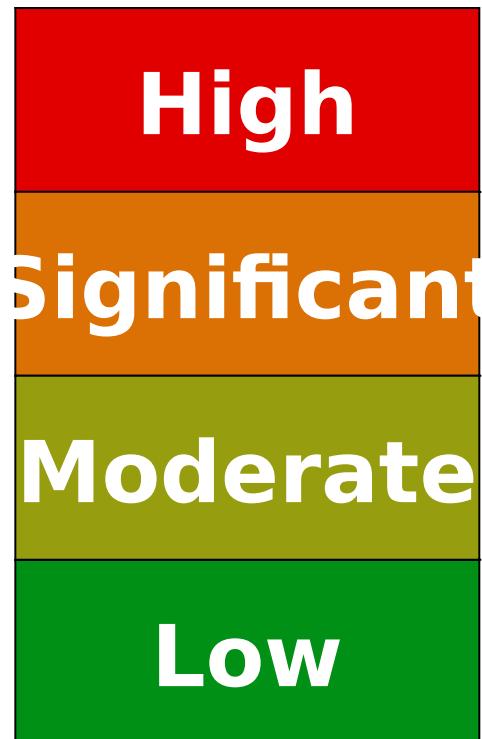


VIP treatment, official cars, salutes, passports, reserved parking, titles and rank, cell phones and pagers all indicate importance.

**Appearance  
of Importance**



# DOD Terrorism Threat Levels



**Consider a terrorist group's operational capability**  
Threat • Activities  
• Intentions

**And the operating environment**

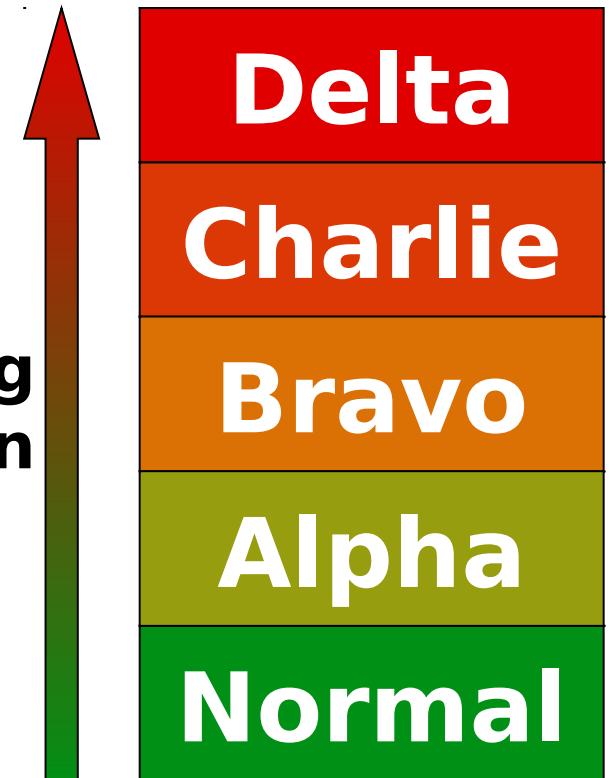


# Force Protection Conditions

## Sample protective measures

- Gate guards
- Barriers
- ID checks
- Vehicle inspections
- Patrols
- Plan rehearsals

Increasing Protection





# FPCON Normal

- When there is a general global threat of possible terrorist activity, but it warrants only a *routine security posture*
  - A terrorist attack is always possible
  - Best information available offers no indication of probable attack



Expect to see a routine security posture



# FPCON Alpha

- When there is a general threat of **possible terrorist activity**, the nature and extent of which are **unpredictable**, against personnel and facilities
  - General conditions suggest possible violence
  - Nothing indicates that this installation is targeted
  - Must be capable of being maintained indefinitely



Expect random vehicle checks and increased crime prevention efforts



# FPCON Bravo

- When an increased and more *predictable terrorist threat activity* exists
  - Specific information suggests probable violence
  - Nothing indicates that this installation is targeted
  - Extra precaution is appropriate to deter terrorist planning
  - Must be capable of being maintained for weeks without hardship



**Expect to see closer inspection of vehicles and deliveries, ID checks, and a greater presence of guards on your installation**



# FPCON Charlie

- When an incident occurs or when intelligence indicates that some form of **terrorist targeting against personnel and facilities is imminent**

- Evidence of terrorist attack planning, such as terrorist surveillance or reports from local sources
- Strong protective measures are required, but vehicles and facilities, and you may the unit must continue its regular mission activities
- Implemented for only a short period of time



**Expect rigorous efforts to inspect vehicles and facilities, and you may be required to participate in special guard duties**



# FPCON Delta

- When a terrorist attack has occurred or when intelligence indicates imminent **terrorist action against a specific location**
  - Normally, Force Protection Condition Delta is declared as a localized warning
  - The installation moves to a high state of alert, and commander implements mandatory security measures
  - Commanders encouraged to supplement mandatory security measures

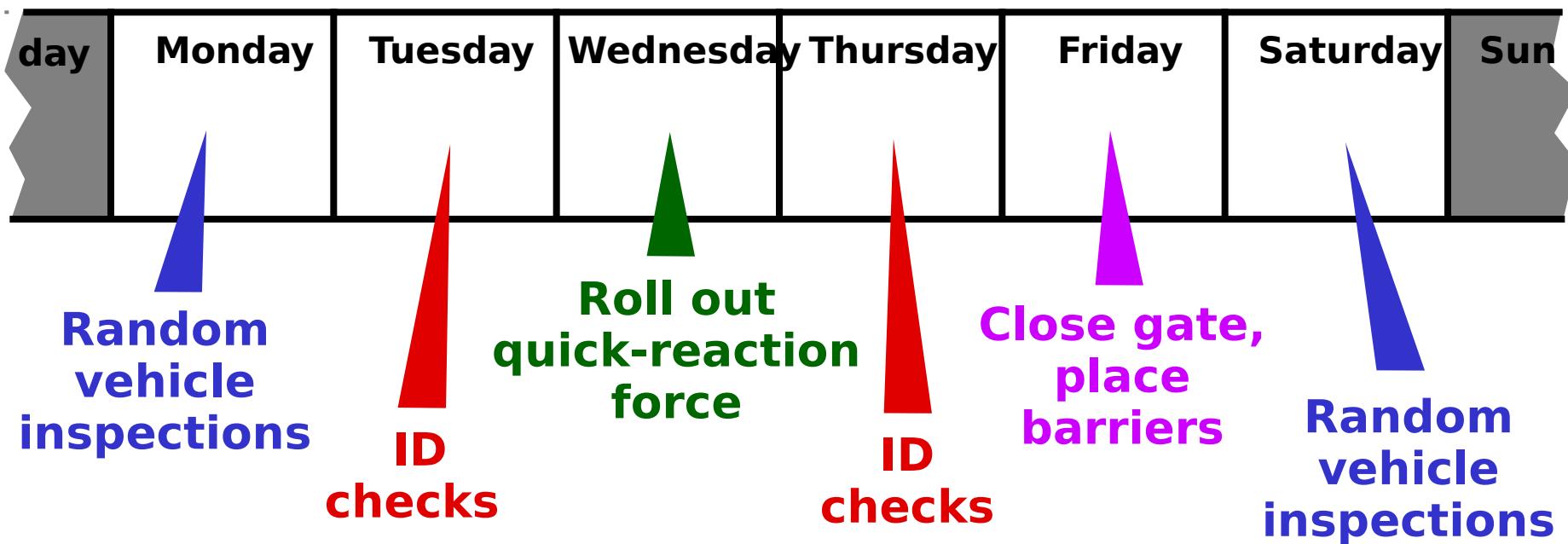


**Additional security measures delay and interrupt normal routines**



# Random Antiterrorism Measures

**Force Protection Condition Normal  
*plus* random antiterrorism measures**





# AT Themes



**Be Anonymous**

**Plan Ahead**

**Be Aware**

**Control Access**

**Be Unpredictable**

**Be a Team Player**

**Blend in, don't be an easily identified target**

**Think ahead and choose safer options**

**Look for suspicious persons/activities**

**Prevent crime, maintain security**

**Change routines, route times, and speeds**

**Cooperate with unit security measures**



# Discussion

To help combat terrorism, General Myers asks you to do which of these?

- a) Be alert to the threat of terrorism, be aware of your surroundings, report suspicious behavior
- b) Be a team player, plan ahead, and keep a low profile
- c) Actively represent DOD



# Discussion

**Which topic will not be presented in this AT awareness training?**

- a) Threat briefing
- b) CONUS/OCONUS scenarios
- c) DoD counterterrorism capabilities
- d) Historical overview of recent terrorist incidents



# Discussion

**Which is *not* one of the eight factors you should consider when evaluating the threat in your environment?**

- a) Level of sophistication
- b) Victim nationalities
- c) Method of operation
- d) International notoriety



# Discussion

**Which will do the most to reduce vulnerability?**

- a) Avoid locations terrorists might target, stay in large groups, be anonymous**
- b) Be alert, avoid the appearance of importance, blend in with the local population**
- c) Use a cell phone, avoid locations terrorists might target, and display your identification**



# Discussion

**What measures can you expect to encounter at FPCON Alpha?**

- a) Inspection of vehicles and deliveries, ID checks, and more guards**
- b) Random vehicle checks and increased crime prevention efforts**
- c) Rigorous inspection of vehicles and facilities, participation in special guard duties**



# Discussion

**Which FPCON is used when a terrorist incident occurs or intelligence indicates that terrorist *action or targeting* against personnel and facilities is imminent?**

a) Alpha

b) Bravo

c) Charlie

d) Delta



# Discussion

**Which FPCON is used where a terrorist attack has occurred or when intelligence has been received that terrorist action against a *specific location* is imminent?**

- a) Alpha
- b) Bravo
- c) Charlie
- d) Delta





# Discussion

**Which is *not* one of the six AT themes?**

- a) Plan ahead
- b) Be unpredictable
- c) Control access
- d) Identify potential terrorists



# ANTITERRORISM LEVEL 1 TRAINING



## Department of Defense Service Members Training

*Family Members and  
Dependents Scenario*



# Lesson Map





# AT Themes



## Be Anonymous



## Plan Ahead



## Be Aware



## Control Access



## Be Unpredictable



## Be a Team Player

- Blend in, don't be an easily identified target
- Think ahead and choose safer options
- Look for suspicious persons/activities
- Prevent crime, maintain security
- Change routines, route times, and speeds
- Cooperate with unit security measures



# Introduction



- This module presents a series of situations with multiple courses of action
  - Situations were selected to reinforce the course learning objectives
  - Each situation is designed to highlight one or more of the AT themes
- ← Applicable AT theme(s) will be highlighted



# Scenario

**You have been told you and your family are being transferred to a base in Germany.**

- Air travel
- Government facility
- Hotel security
- Ground travel
- Hostage survival
- Returning home



**You will encounter situations pertaining to all of these**



# Situation Brief

**There is a history of terrorist and extremist groups operating in Germany. You must understand a few basic trends to lower your personal vulnerability to terroris**





# Air Travel



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# Air Travel

- **Planning for your trip**
- **Selecting your route**
- **Choosing a seat**
- **Packing for your trip**
- **Moving through the airport**
- **Encountering danger**
- **Interacting with local officials**



# Preparing for Your Trip



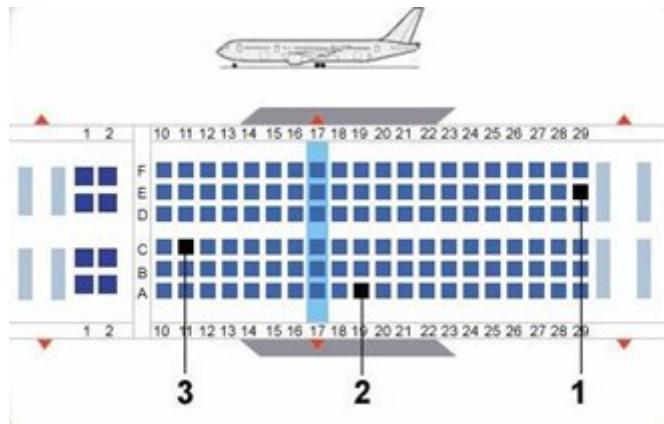
***You and your family  
are moving to Germany<sup>3)</sup>***

## What is your first step?

- 1) Ask your sponsor to contact their unit intelligence officer for current threat information for Germany, read the current State Department Travel Advisory and Country Fact Sheet on the Internet**
- 2) Call the German Embassy in Washington, DC to ask for information on their country**  
**Call the State Department to try to learn more about German history and customs, read the current State Department Travel Advisory and Country Fact Sheet on the Internet**



# Choosing a Seat



***You must choose a seat for your trip***

**What should you pick?**

- 1) Middle seat,  
rear of the aircraft**
- 2) Window seat,  
middle of the  
aircraft**
- 3) Aisle seat,  
front of the  
aircraft**



# Choosing Your Hotel



***You want to plan ahead and find a temporary place to stay***

**What should you pick?**

- 1) 4-star hotel recommended by a family friend with a gym and indoor swimming pool**
- 2) Hotel recommended by US Embassy with low cost**
- 3) Hotel recommended by US Embassy with easy access to US base**



# Packing for the Trip



**You are packing**

**What should you pack?**

- 1) Wear a “Don’t mess with Texas T-Shirt” and cowboy boots, and pack a suitcase with big USA sticker on the side**
- 2) Wear a college sweatshirt, jeans, and running shoes and pack a duffel bag**
- 3) Wear casual clothing, windbreaker, and polo shirt and pack a plain suitcase with covered nametags**



# Moving Through the Airport



***In between legs of your trip, you have a two-hour layover - you know that you remain in the secured section of the airport***

## What should you do?

- 1) Suggest your uniformed family member phone ahead to headquarters in Germany to let them know when you will be arriving
- 2) Go straight to the gate where your transfer plane will be leaving and stay at the gate
- 3) Find a remote area of the airport terminal with few people to avoid areas that would likely be targeted



# Airplane Hijacking



***You discuss with your family what to do***

## Ideas for immediate response

- Be alert, remain calm
- Hide your DoD ID
- Encourage others to remain calm
- Try to understand the developing situation



# Airplane Hijackings Things to Consider

**Is a Federal Air Marshall on the aircraft?**

**Are pilots left in control of the plane?**

**Is someone in a position to resist the hijackers?**

**How heavily armed are the hijackers?**

**What is the hijackers' destination?**

**Are passengers able to place calls to people on the ground?**

**Do hijackers closely monitor activities of passengers?**

**Do hijackers demand ID from passengers?**

**Are passengers singled out based on nationality or affiliation?**

**Remain Calm,  
Comply with**

**Demands**      **Situation**  
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# Interacting With Local Authorities



***You are discussing what you would do if you witnessed a criminal event***

***in a foreign country***

## What should you do?

- 1) Provide information only if they ask you questions**
- 2) Cooperate and give a detailed account of the event. Ask to speak with a US Embassy or US military representative as soon as possible since follow-up contact should be made through them**
- 3) Tell them to contact the U.S. Government**



# Ground Travel



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# Ground Travel

- Familiarizing yourself with your car
- Driving under surveillance



# Inspecting Your Vehicle



You know you should inspect and familiarize yourself with your rental car

**When do you inspect your rental car?**

- 1) Prior to leaving the rental car parking lot and every time the vehicle is left in an unsecured location**
- 2) After the car is parked in an unsecured location**
- 3) At the earliest convenient time**



# Driving Under Surveillance



**You discuss with  
your  
family how to  
react if  
one of them  
believed they  
were being  
followed**

## What should you do?

- 1) Drive at normal speed to a public location or the front of your hotel, avoiding chokepoints and getting boxed in**
- 2) Slow down and let the truck pass, make eye contact with driver, get a description of the driver**
- 3) Turn off onto a side street and park in an ally to lose the persuer**



# Hotel Security

***Antiterrorism Level I Awareness Training***



# Hotel Security

- Choosing a room
- Getting safety tips
- Leaving the room
- Responding to a threat
- Dealing with terrorists
- Being rescued
- Dining out
- Returning to your room
- Receiving a delivery



# Choosing a Room



***You are check into  
the hotel -  
your room is on the  
first floor but you  
have the option to  
change***

## What should you do?

- 1) Keep first floor room**
- 2) Trade for one on the 4th floor, near a fire exit, that opens to the hotel interior**
- 3) Trade for one on the 4th floor, near the elevators, that opens to the exterior of hotel**
- 4) Trade for one on the 12th floor, near the elevators, that opens to interior of the hotel**



# Getting Safety Tips



**A base representative  
is giving you  
advice about safety.**

**For your safety, what does the base representative urge your family to have while in the city?**

- 1) Maps of the local area, the location of the US Embassy, a list of emergency phone numbers, and their tourist passports**
- 2) Maps of the local area, a list of contact emergency phone numbers, and plenty of money**
- 3) Maps of the local area, a list of contact phone numbers for emergency situations, and a 2-way, military radio**



# Responding to a Threat



***The base representative asks what you would do if your room was broken into by an armed individual***

## How should you respond?

- 1) Since you are faced with deadly force, do not resist as the intruder comes in to search your room and belongings
- 2) Try to slam the door as quickly and as hard as you can, then duck to the floor
- 3) Grapple with the intruder for control of his weapon



# Dealing With the Terrorists



***The base representative asks what you would do if you were held captive by the intruders and they began questioning you***

## How should you respond?

- 1) Use your imagination to invent stories to confuse them and resist their interrogations. Respond to questions but do not engage in conversation
- 2) Answer their questions calmly, but do not agree to their accusations. Do not like and stick with a simple credible story
- 3) Tell them they are wrong about DoD - explain why you are proud to be an American



# Being Rescued



***The base representative asks what you would do if you were being held hostage and there was a rescue attempt***

**What would you do if you were being held on a bed and a rescue attempt was made?**

- 1) Roll off the bed, remain quiet, and stay on the floor until you are told to do otherwise**
- 2) Shout instructions to the rescue team and try to get to your feet**
- 3) Remain still, seated on the bed, and shout warnings to the rescue team**



# Leaving the Room



**You are *in your hotel room and you decide to go out for dinner***

## How should you leave?

- 1) Turn the TV **off** and leave the hotel through the front door
- 2) Turn the TV **off** and leave the hotel through the side door
- 3) Leave the TV **on** and leave the hotel through the front door
- 4) Leave the TV **on** and leave the hotel through the side door



# Dining Out



***A stranger starts asking your family questions about your purpose in Germany<sup>3)</sup>***

**How should you respond?**

- 1) Don't say anything! Just eat your food and ignore the stranger**
- 2) Engage in some conversation, but nothing personal or about your purpose here**
- 3) Relax and enjoy the dinner conversation**



# Returning to Your Room



***You are heading back to your room and you notice the stranger from dinner in the lobby***

**How should you proceed?**

- 1) Approach stranger to ask the time, get description, and let the stranger know that you are alert to his or her behavior
- 2) Stop at public area of the hotel for a few minutes; if the individual is still there, report stranger to front desk, take an indirect route to your room, inform base security and provide description
- 3) Avoid the individual in the lobby, take the elevator directly to your floor. Inform base security and provide a description



# Receiving an Unexpected Delivery at Your Hotel



***There is a knock at your hotel room door from someone who says he is from room service***

## How should you respond?

- 1) Tell him to leave it outside your door and you will get it in a while
- 2) Tell the person to wait, call the front desk to confirm the identity of the employee at your door before receiving the delivery
- 3) Tell him to leave it at the front desk and you will get it later.  
Then call the front desk to confirm the package sender and addressee. If not urgent, get it in the morning



# Vehicle Improvised Explosive Device

- **Finding a suspicious package**
- **Inspecting the vehicle**



# Finding a Suspicious Package



**You notice a small box near the tire of your car**

## What should you do?

- 1) Carefully remove the box and call the police to confiscate it
- 2) Tell the hotel staff that someone has tampered with your vehicle and have them contact the authorities
- 3) Perform a careful inspection of the box, looking for protruding wires and oil spots



# Inspecting the Vehicle



***You instruct your family on how to perform a vehicle inspection***

**What should they do first?**

- 1) Carefully inspect the exterior, but since the car was locked don't examine the interior, trunk, engine, or fuel door
- 2) Open and inspect the engine compartment and trunk. Alert the hotel manager if evidence of tampering
- 3) Without touching the car, inspect the exterior to include wheel wells and undercarriage. Alert the hotel manager or police if any sign of tampering



# Government Facility



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# In a Government Facility

- **Approaching the gate**
- **Detecting surveillance**
- **Encountering a security guard**
- **Finding a suspicious package**



# Approaching the Gate



*As you approach,  
security appears tight*

- What do you do?**
- 1) Though you do not say anything, you show your irritation at being delayed**
  - 2) Get out of your car to get a better view of the procedures at the gate**
  - 3) Stay in your car, provide identification for all occupants, and cooperate with guard instructions. Remain alert for suspicious activities outside the gate area**



# Detecting Surveillance



***The man at the bus stop seems to be watching the base***

## What do you do?

- 1) Carefully get out of line and drive away from the base, passing the stranger and getting a thorough description for the security forces
- 2) Tell the security guard what you have seen and provide a description of the individual
- 3) Do nothing; he is probably waiting for another bus



# Approaching the Gate



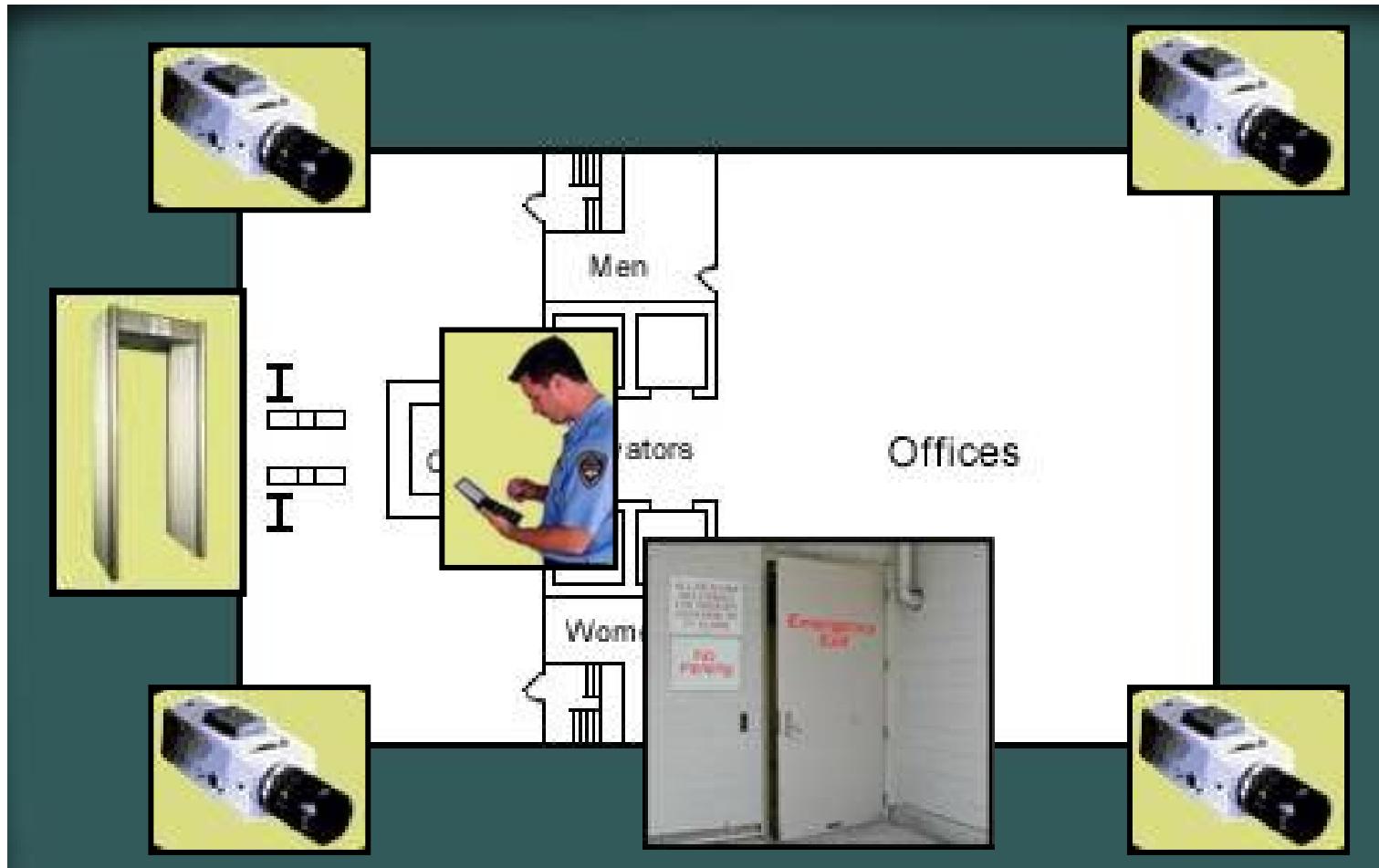
***As you approach  
your installation,  
security appears  
tight***

## What should you do?

- 1) Nothing—it looks like the guards have everything under control
- 2) Monitor the radio for more information, vary routes and departure times, avoid crowds, be alert for surveillance, and inspect packages closely. Also ask your spouse what security guidance the base leadership has issued
- 3) Stock up on emergency supplies, obtain antibiotics to increase resistance to biological attacks, and inspect packages closely



# Understanding Countermeasures





# Encountering a Security Guard



***An unknown security guard tells you to evacuate the Commissary***

## How should you react?

- 1) Depart through the rear emergency exit in an orderly fashion**
- 2) Call security to confirm that there is an actual emergency before complying**
- 3) Ask the security guard for identification and an explanation before complying**



# Residential Security



***Antiterrorism Level I Awareness Training***



# Residential Security

- **Choosing housing**
- **Planning for home security**
- **Inspecting your home**
- **Suspicious activity near home**
- **An unexpected visit**
- **Suspicious package at home**
- **Minimize public exposure**



# Choosing Housing



***You must choose  
a place to live  
and wisely  
decide not to live  
in an all  
American area.***

## What should you choose?

- 1) An apartment building with one other American family and several German families located far from emergency services. There is only one route to the base from this location
- 2) A single-family home off the beaten path where no one would expect a foreigner to live
- 3) A townhouse in a building with one American family and three German families, 1 mile from a police station and near a 24-hour grocery



# Planning for Home Security



**You are discussing security with your family**  
Which action **does not** make sense?

- 1) Post emergency telephone numbers near the phone and ensure that young children know how to use them
- 2) Establish household rules that only a responsible adult may open a door to a visitor
- 3) Ensure that adults know to call the utility company to verify utility workers' identities
- 4) Plan for a location in a well-lit public place for family members to gather in case of emergency
- 5) Prominently display your name and rank on your house or mailbox



# Inspecting Your Home



***You are inspecting  
your new home  
for security***

**Which action *does not*  
make sense?**

- 1) Ask the landlord to replace the locks and add a deadbolt**
- 2) Cut back the shrubbery**
- 3) Place a key under a flower pot on the front porch**
- 4) Put up additional exterior lighting and a peephole in outside doors**
- 5) Display “guard dog” or “alarm service” signs**



# Suspicious Activity Near Home



**You notice a  
normally busy park  
is empty**

## What should you do?

- 1) Monitor the situation closely and if the change in environment persists alert security officials
- 2) Bring it to the attention of security officials and your uniformed family member immediately
- 3) Go down to the park and investigate



# An Unexpected Visit



***Two utility workers  
show up at your  
home  
without an  
appointment***

## What do you do?

- 1) Open the door and allow them to perform their inspection**
- 2) Ask to see their identification. If it appears to be in order, let them in to perform their inspection**
- 3) ~~Keep the door locked while you call the utility company to verify their identities. Ask them to return another time with prior appointment if you are not comfortable~~**



# Suspicious Package at home



***You receive a suspicious package in the mail marked “Personel for” someone you do not know***

## What do you do?

- 1) Before opening the package, thoroughly examine it looking for powdery substances, oily spots on the outside, or protruding wires**
- 2) Move package away from your house and leave it alone since it is not addressed to you**
- 3) Leave the package alone, keep family members away, and immediately notify police, your uniformed family member, and base security personnel**



# An Open Gate



***While driving around the base you notice an open gate***

## **What should you do?**

- 1) Close the gate and then point out the security violation to the security office**
- 2) Call the installation security office and inform them of the open gate**
- 3) Take a closer look to determine if it was forced open**



# Minimize Public Exposure



***You and your family decide to go out to celebrate your successful move to Germany***

## What do you do?

- 1) Off base at an open-air restaurant near the base known as a popular hangout for US troops**
- 2) A good, off base establishment in the restaurant district mostly frequented by local citizens**
- 3) A restaurant concession on base**



# Historical Incidents



- Khobar Towers**
- TWA 847**
- CAPT Nordeen**
- Berlin Discotheque**
- Oklahoma City Bombing**
- Beirut Bombing**
- GEN Dozier  
(Residential)**
- GEN Dozier (Hostage)**
- CAPT Tsantes/MSG Judd**
- USS Cole**
- GEN Haig/GEN Kroesen**
- WTC and Pentagon**

**Exit to  
End**



# Khobar Towers



Date: 25 June 1996  
Killed: 19  
Wounded: Hundreds

- Dhahran, Saudi Arabia
- 20,000-lb. truck bomb
- 3 sentries alerted sleeping Airmen — evacuation was in progress
- Event resulted in increased force protection awareness

*Sentries alert to change in local environment  
saved lives!*



# TWA 847



- Two terrorists hijacked a plane in midair
- A terrorist killed a Navy Diver because of his military affiliation
- The terrorists kept the plane for 17 days

Date: 14 June-3 July 1985

Killed: 1 Navy diver

Many passengers beaten

***Do not expose your military affiliation!***



# CAPT Nordeen



Date: 28 June 1988

Killed: 1

Wounded: Several bystanders

- Greek terrorists killed CAPT Nordeen with car bomb
- CAPT Nordeen was killed while riding in an armored car
- The bombing followed weeks of careful surveillance and planning

***Being unpredictable can save your life!***



# Berlin Discotheque



Date: 5 April 1986  
Killed: 3  
Wounded: 230

- Libyan terrorists placed a suitcase bomb in a nightclub
- Although the alert state was high in Europe, local threat conditions in Berlin gave little indication of attack
- Two U.S. sergeants and one Turkish woman were killed

*Avoid vulnerable areas with large groups of Americans*



# Oklahoma City Bombing



- The weapon was a large truck bomb parked in front of the building
- The targets were tenant Federal agencies
- Tim McVeigh and Terry Nichols were apprehended and convicted of the bombing

Date: 19 April 1995

Killed: 168

Wounded: Hundreds

*Be vigilant -- consider the unexpected  
threats*

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Return



# Beirut Bombing



- The Islamic Jihad Organization perpetrated a suicide truck bombing
- Multiple sentries witnessed the attack but were unable to stop it
- Many and frequent threats preceded the attack

Date: 23 October 1983

Killed: 244

Wounded: Hundreds

*Large Groups of Americans can be targeted*

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Return



# GEN Dozier (Residential)



- Italian Red Brigades kidnapped U.S. Army BG James Dozier
- Terrorists entered Dozier's residence posing as plumbers
- Terrorists performed extensive surveillance
- Dozier was rescued by Italian police

Date: 17 December 1981

Killed: None

**Access control is a key line of defense!**



# GEN Dozier (Hostage)



- Dozier was chained to a cot inside a 6-foot tent
- Captives used loud music and lights to disorient him
- Terrorists interrogated Dozier repeatedly
- Dozier maintained discipline and dignity

Date: 17 December 1981  
Killed: None

*Plan and act to be a survivor!*



# CAPT Tsantes



- **N-17 terrorists riding a motorcycle shot and killed CAPT Tsantes**
- **MSG Judd was briefed on N-17 tactics**
- **MSG Judd survived attack by being alert to motorcyclist approaching in traffic**

Date: 15 November 1983  
Killed: 2

***Know the local threat and be alert!***



# USS Cole



- Two men maneuvered a 35-foot craft alongside the USS Cole in Yemen
- The explosive-laden craft ripped a 36-ft. hole
- Crew members had no indication the craft was hostile

Date: 12 October 2000

Killed: 17

Wounded: 42

*Anticipate the unexpected attack!*



# GEN Haig/GEN Kroesen



General Alexander Haig

- Red Army Faction launched attacks on two senior military commanders in 1979 and 1981
- Red Army Faction bombed the motorcade of Haig and used a rocket-propelled grenade against Kroesen
- Attacks were preceded by extensive surveillance and planning
- Alert response and vehicle armor prevented casualties

***Unpredictability can save your life!***



# WTC and Pentagon



Date: 11 September 2001  
Killed: Over 3000  
Wounded: Thousands

- Terrorists hijacked four loaded passenger airliners and used them as guided missiles
- Collapsed both World Trade Center Towers and caused major damage to the Pentagon
- Attack required extensive planning, preparation and rehearsal
- Deadliest terrorist attack in history

***Be vigilant and think under pressure!***



# Chairman, JCS Guidance



- Stay vigilant
- We will win the Global War on Terrorism
- But, not without your efforts



# For More Information

- **<http://at-awareness.org>**
  - DoD use only
  - Access code word: aware